***Unit 6 B Study Guide***

8th Amendment

3 strikes rule

\*Administrative Law

Aggravating Factors

Bail

Capital punishment

Char-Meck Police

Common Law

CIA

CIS

CPSC

\*Civil Law

\*Constitutional Law

\*Criminal Law

Deterrence

FAA

FBI

FCC

FDA

Felony

Furman v. Georgia

Gideon v. Wainwright

Hammurabi’s Code

Incapacitation

International Law

Justinian Code

Lethal Injection

Mapp v. Ohio

Misdemeanor

Mitigating Factors

Moral code

NASA

NC Hwy Patrol

New Jersey v. TLO

OSHA

PAC

Pardon

Parole

Recidivism

Rehabilitation

Restitution

Retribution

SBI

Secret Service

Statutory Law

Texas

US Marshal Service

\* word used more than once

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ first example of written law, “an eye for an eye”
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ based on the Roman idea of justice, the punishment should fit the crime
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ religious teachings that teach us what is right and wrong, ex: 10 Commandments
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ law based on common practices and past decisions by judges (precedents)
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ written law enacted by a governing body
6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ laws designed to prevent people from deliberately hurting each other or each

other’s property

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ concerned with settling disputes between people
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ law found in the US or NC Constitution
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rules, orders, and other regulations by federal, state, and local officers and

agencies

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ law that affects the US and other nations, mostly given by the UN
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a serious crime punishable by death or imprisonment
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a less serious crime punishable by fine or jail time
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ agency responsible for ensuring safety of food, drugs, and cosmetics introduced

in the US

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ early release from prison for good behavior
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ influence legislation by giving money to candidates running for office
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ clemency power that allows a person to be forgiven for their crime and free from

punishment

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ agency that maintains a safe working environment
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ responsible for investigating counterfeiting and protecting the President
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ enforces federal laws
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ responsible for conducting programs and research in space
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ provides intelligence for national security
6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ regulates communication between states
7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ supervises aviation/air plane safety
8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ responsible for overseeing immigration and the naturalization process
9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ responsible for consumer safety issues
10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ information that might lessen the sentence for a crime
11. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ information that might make the sentence worse for a crime
12. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the idea that after a person has been convicted of a serious crime three times, they

should receive life in prison

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the state that most strictly enforces the death penalty
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the only form of capital punishment used in NC
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ enforces state laws
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ local law enforcement
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ works to reduce collisions and maintain highway safety
6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ supervises federal court proceedings
7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the act of correcting a wrong doing, justice should be served
8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the only way to ensure that criminals cannot commit additional crimes by

removing them from society

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ controlling a person’s behavior through fear of punishment
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an attempt to change a person’s behavior so that they will not commit the crime

again and can be a productive member of society

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ obligation to pay compensations for a wrong
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a sum of money an accused person may be required to post to guarantee they will

show up for court

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the death penalty
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the act of repeating a negative behavior
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ no cruel and unusual punishment or excessive bail
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ illegally obtained evidence cannot be used in court
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ schools only need reasonable suspicion to search students in schools
6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the death penalty cannot be used unfairly with regards to race
7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you have the right to an attorney if you cannot afford one

Match each with the type of law

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ breach of contract
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ murder
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ treaty between nations
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ prayer in schools
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ air plane safety code
6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ poll tax
7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ divorce
8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bank robbery
9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ food safety regulations